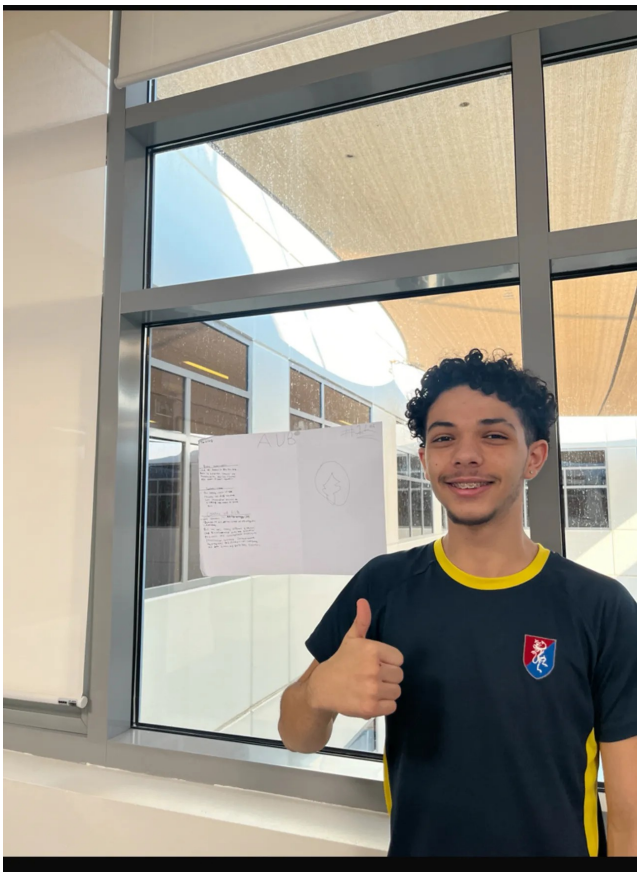
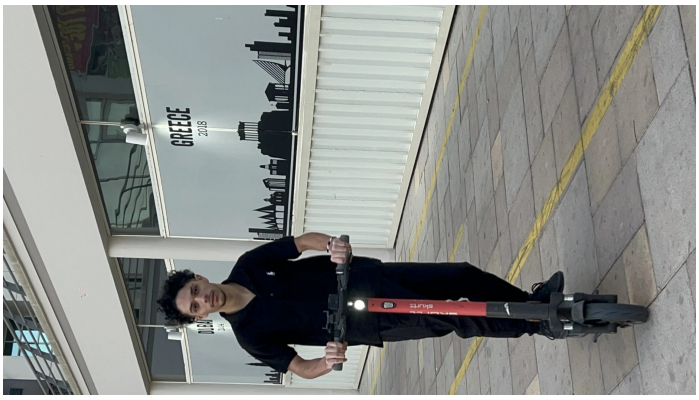




George

Height 170 Shoe 45.00

GLAMZMODEL