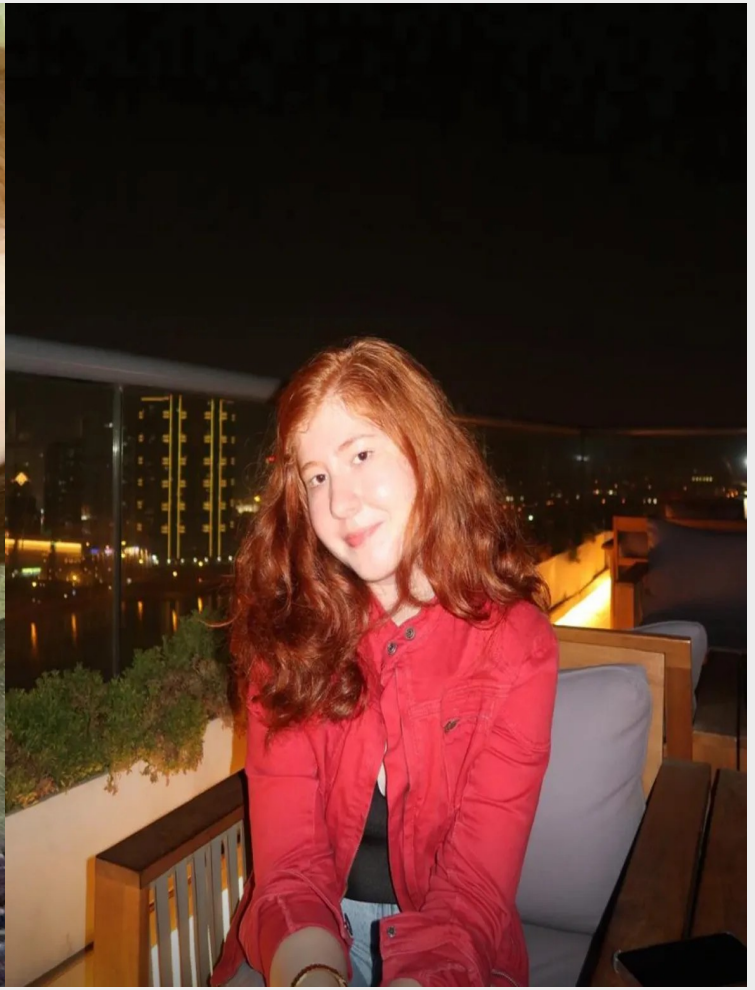




Mariana

Height 170 Shoe 39.00

GLAMZMODEL