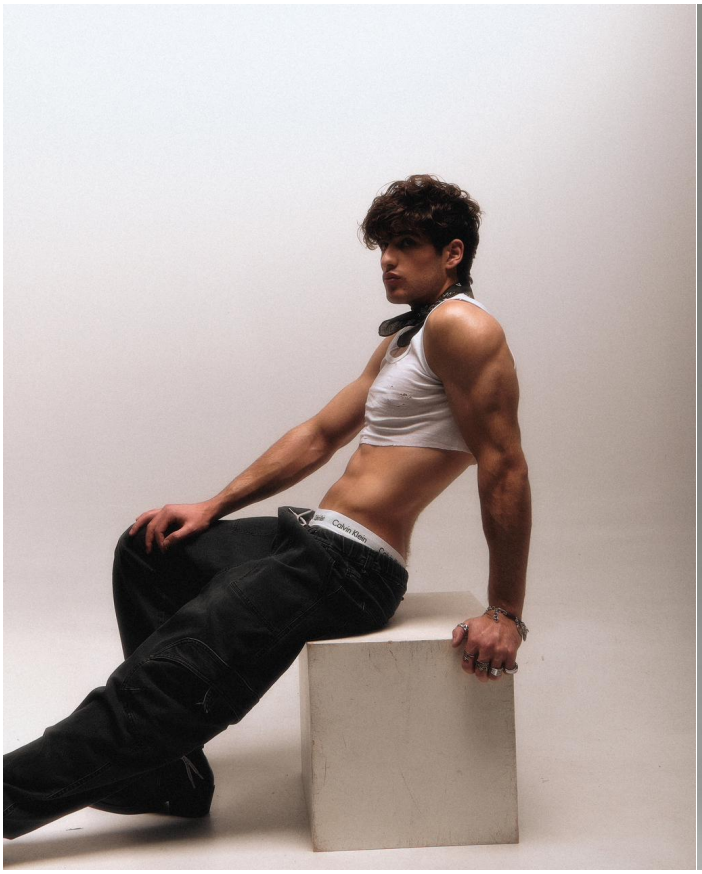








Ruben

Height 188 Shoe 44.00

GLAMZMODEL