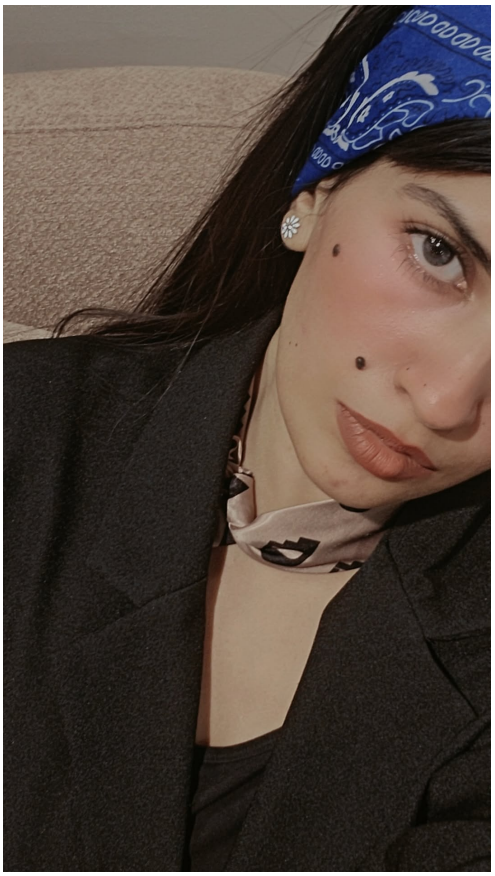




Zara

GLAMZMODEL